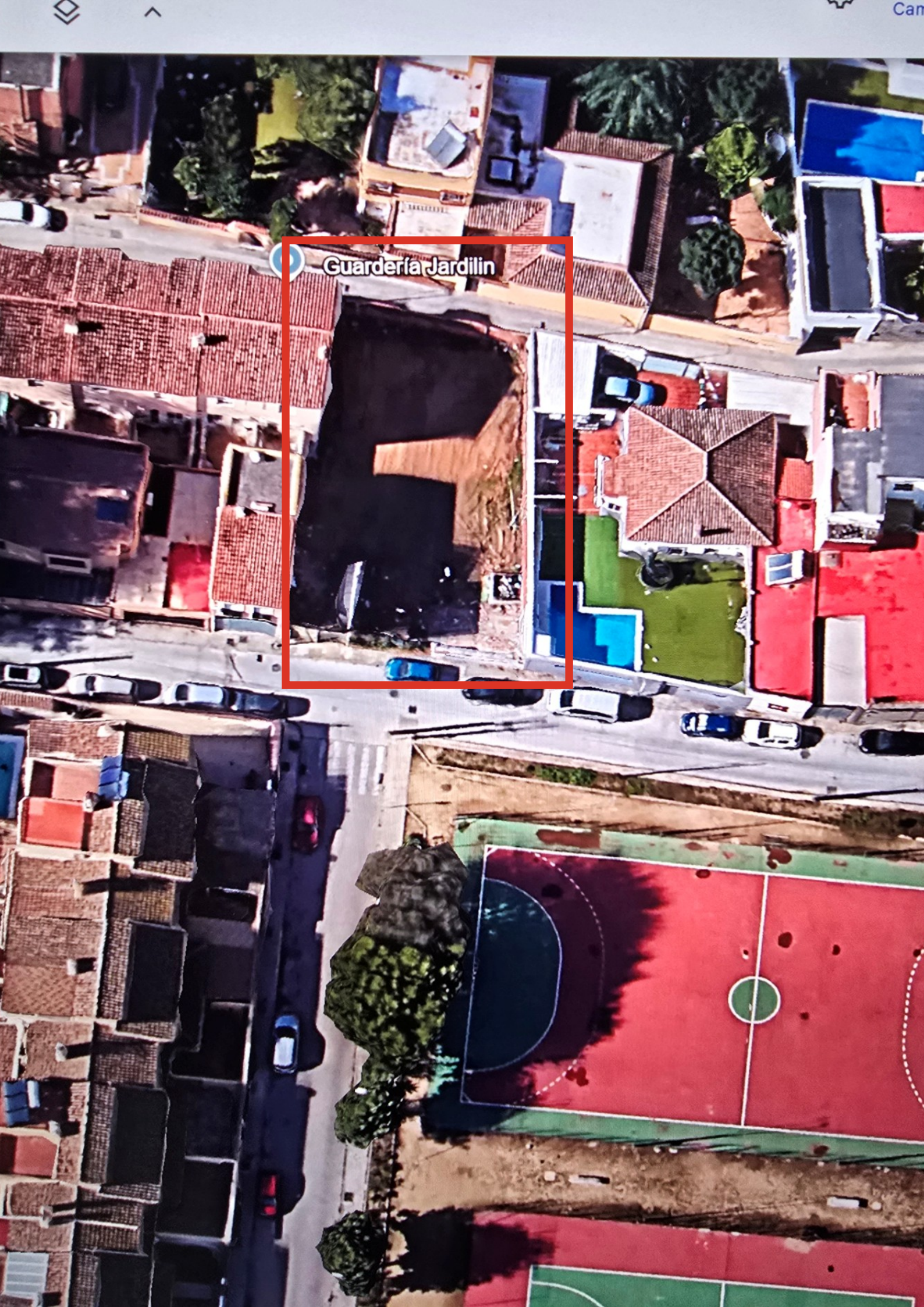




Guardería Jardilín